



A service of the National Library of Medicine  
and the National Institutes of Health

www.pubmed.gov

My NCBI [?] [Sign In] [Register]

All Databases

PubMed

Nucleotide

Protein

Genome

Structure

OMIM

PMC

Journals

Books

Search PubMed for [ ] Preview Go Clear

Limits Preview/Index **History** Clipboard Details

About Entrez

Text Version

Entrez PubMed

Overview

Help | FAQ

Tutorials

New/Noteworthy

E-Utilities

PubMed Services

Journals Database

MeSH Database

Single Citation Matcher

Batch Citation Matcher

Clinical Queries

Special Queries

LinkOut

My NCBI

## Search

## Most Recent Queries

#9 Select 7587391

#4 Related Articles for PubMed (Select 2517620)

#8 Select 3 document(s)

#7 Select 2517620

#6 Select 4 document(s)

#5 Select 2 document(s)

Time Result

18:35:29 1

18:35:03 110

18:33:42 3

18:32:06 1

18:11:43 4

18:09:42 2

Clear History

## Related Resources

Order Documents

NLM Mobile

NLM Catalog

NLM Gateway

TOXNET

Consumer Health

Clinical Alerts

ClinicalTrials.gov

PubMed Central



Write to the Help Desk

NCBI | NLM | NIH

Department of Health & Human Services

Privacy Statement | Freedom of Information Act | Disclaimer

Dec 18 2006 06:34:27

[PubMed](#)
[Nucleotide](#)
[Protein](#)
[Genome](#)
[Structure](#)
[PMC](#)
[Taxonomy](#)

Search  for

[Limits](#)
[Preview/Index](#)
[History](#)
[Clipboard](#)
[Details](#)

Display  Show

Range: from  to  Features: ☒ CDD

My NCBI

[\[Sign In\]](#) [\[Register\]](#)

[OMIM](#) [Books](#)

☐ 1: [P31327](#). Reports ...[gi:4033707]

[Comment](#) [Features](#) [Sequence](#)

LOCUS P31327 1500 aa linear PRI 12-DEC-2006

DEFINITION Carbamoyl-phosphate synthase [ammonia], mitochondrial precursor (Carbamoyl-phosphate synthetase I) (CPSase I).

ACCESSION P31327

VERSION P31327 GI:4033707

DBSOURCE swissprot: locus CPSM\_HUMAN, accession [P31327](#); class: standard. extra accessions:O43774,Q7Z5I5 created: Jul 1, 1993. sequence updated: Dec 15, 1998. annotation updated: Dec 12, 2006. xrefs: [D90282.1](#), [BAA14328.1](#), [Y15793.1](#), [CAA75785.1](#), [AF154830.1](#), [AAD38072.1](#), [AY317138.1](#), [AAP84318.1](#), [AY167007.1](#), [AAO31763.1](#), [AY166970.1](#), [AY166971.1](#), [AY166972.1](#), [AY166973.1](#), [AY166974.1](#), [AY166975.1](#), [AY166976.1](#), [AY166977.1](#), [AY166978.1](#), [AY166979.1](#), [AY166980.1](#), [AY166981.1](#), [AY166982.1](#), [AY166983.1](#), [AY166984.1](#), [AY166985.1](#), [AY166986.1](#), [AY166987.1](#), [AY166988.1](#), [AY166989.1](#), [AY166990.1](#), [AY166991.1](#), [AY166992.1](#), [AY166993.1](#), [AY166994.1](#), [AY166995.1](#), [AY166996.1](#), [AY166997.1](#), [AY166998.1](#), [AY166999.1](#), [AY167000.1](#), [AY167001.1](#), [AY167002.1](#), [AY167003.1](#), [AY167004.1](#), [AY167005.1](#), [AY167006.1](#), [AF536523.1](#), [AAN77181.1](#), [BX640601.1](#), [CAE45707.1](#), [JQ1348](#) xrefs (non-sequence databases): UniGene:Hs.149252, HSSP:P00968, IntAct:P31327, GermOnline:ENSG00000021826, Ensembl:ENSG00000021826, KEGG:hsa:1373, HGNC:2323, HPA:CAB003781, MIM: [237300](#), MIM: [608307](#), BioCyc:MetaCyc:MONOMER-11364, Reactome:REACT\_13.1, ArrayExpress:P31327, RZPD-ProtExp:IOH12892, GO:0005739, GO:0004087, GO:0005515, InterPro:IPR011761, InterPro:IPR013816, InterPro:IPR006275, InterPro:IPR006274, InterPro:IPR001317, InterPro:IPR002474, InterPro:IPR005483, InterPro:IPR005480, InterPro:IPR005481, InterPro:IPR005479, InterPro:IPR011702, InterPro:IPR000991, InterPro:IPR011607, InterPro:IPR013817, Pfam:PF00289, Pfam:PF02786, Pfam:PF02787, Pfam:PF00988, Pfam:PF00117, Pfam:PF02142, PRINTS:PR00098, PRINTS:PR00099, PRINTS:PR00096, TIGRFAMs:TIGR01369, TIGRFAMs:TIGR01368, PROSITE:PS50975, PROSITE:PS00866, PROSITE:PS00867

KEYWORDS Acetylation; Allosteric enzyme; Alternative splicing; ATP-binding; Disease mutation; Ligase; Mitochondrion; Nucleotide-binding; Polymorphism; Repeat; Transit peptide; Urea cycle.

SOURCE Homo sapiens (human)

ORGANISM [Homo sapiens](#) Eukaryota; Metazoa; Chordata; Craniata; Vertebrata; Euteleostomi; Mammalia; Eutheria; Euarchontoglires; Primates; Haplorrhini; Catarrhini; Hominidae; Homo.

REFERENCE 1 (residues 1 to 1500)

AUTHORS Haraguchi,Y., Uchino,T., Takiguchi,M., Endo,F., Mori,M. and Matsuda,I.

TITLE Cloning and sequence of a cDNA encoding human carbamyl phosphate synthetase I: molecular analysis of hyperammonemia  
JOURNAL Gene 107 (2), 335-340 (1991)  
PUBMED [1840546](#)  
REMARK NUCLEOTIDE SEQUENCE [MRNA] (ISOFORM 1), AND VARIANTS SER-1266; LEU-1283 AND ASN-1406.  
TISSUE=Liver

REFERENCE 2 (residues 1 to 1500)  
AUTHORS Finckh,U., Kohlschutter,A., Schafer,H., Sperhake,K., Colombo,J.P. and Gal,A.  
TITLE Prenatal diagnosis of carbamoyl phosphate synthetase I deficiency by identification of a missense mutation in CPS1  
JOURNAL Hum. Mutat. 12 (3), 206-211 (1998)  
PUBMED [9711878](#)  
REMARK NUCLEOTIDE SEQUENCE [MRNA] (ISOFORM 1), VARIANT CPS1 DEFICIENCY MET-544, AND VARIANT ALA-344.  
TISSUE=Liver

REFERENCE 3 (residues 1 to 1500)  
AUTHORS Summar,M.L., Hall,L.D., Eeds,A.M., Hutcheson,H.B., Kuo,A.N., Willis,A.S., Rubio,V., Arvin,M.K., Schofield,J.P. and Dawson,E.P.  
TITLE Characterization of genomic structure and polymorphisms in the human carbamyl phosphate synthetase I gene  
JOURNAL Gene 311, 51-57 (2003)  
PUBMED [12853138](#)  
REMARK NUCLEOTIDE SEQUENCE [MRNA] (ISOFORM 1), AND VARIANTS ALA-344; SER-1376 AND ASN-1406.

REFERENCE 4 (residues 1 to 1500)  
AUTHORS Huo,R., Zhu,H., Huang,X.Y., Xu,Z.Y., Lu,L., Xu,M., Yin,L.L., Li,J.M., Zhou,Z.M. and Sha,J.H.  
TITLE Direct Submission  
JOURNAL Submitted (??-JUN-2003)  
REMARK NUCLEOTIDE SEQUENCE (ISOFORM 2).  
TISSUE=Testis

REFERENCE 5 (residues 1 to 1500)  
AUTHORS Funghini,S., Donati,M.A., Pasquini,E., Zammarchi,E. and Morrone,A.  
TITLE Structural organization of the human carbamyl phosphate synthetase I gene (CPS1) and identification of two novel genetic lesions  
JOURNAL Hum. Mutat. 22 (4), 340-341 (2003)  
PUBMED [12955727](#)  
REMARK NUCLEOTIDE SEQUENCE (ISOFORM 1), VARIANTS CPS1 DEFICIENCY GLY-457 AND ARG-810, AND VARIANT ASN-1406.

REFERENCE 6 (residues 1 to 1500)  
AUTHORS Haeberle,J., Schmidt,E., Pauli,S., Rapp,B., Christensen,E., Wermuth,B. and Koch,H.G.  
TITLE Gene structure of human carbamylphosphate synthetase 1 and novel mutations in patients with neonatal onset  
JOURNAL Hum. Mutat. 21, 444-444 (2003)  
PUBMED [12655559](#)  
REMARK NUCLEOTIDE SEQUENCE [GENOMIC DNA] (ISOFORM 1), AND VARIANTS CPS1 DEFICIENCY SER-843 AND GLU-875.

REFERENCE 7 (residues 1 to 1500)  
CONSRM The German cDNA consortium  
TITLE Direct Submission  
JOURNAL Submitted (??-AUG-2003)  
REMARK NUCLEOTIDE SEQUENCE [LARGE SCALE MRNA] OF 795-1500.  
TISSUE=Small intestine

REFERENCE 8 (residues 1 to 1500)  
AUTHORS Aoshima,T., Kajita,M., Sekido,Y., Kikuchi,S., Yasuda,I., Saheki,T., Watanabe,K., Shimokata,K. and Niwa,T.  
TITLE Novel mutations (H337R and 238-362del) in the CPS1 gene cause carbamoyl phosphate synthetase I deficiency  
JOURNAL Hum. Hered. 52 (2), 99-101 (2001)  
PUBMED [11474210](#)  
REMARK VARIANT CPS1 DEFICIENCY ARG-337.

REFERENCE 9 (residues 1 to 1500)

AUTHORS Pearson,D.L., Dawling,S., Walsh,W.F., Haines,J.L., Christman,B.W., Bazyk,A., Scott,N. and Summar,M.L.

TITLE Neonatal pulmonary hypertension--urea-cycle intermediates, nitric oxide production, and carbamoyl-phosphate synthetase function

JOURNAL N. Engl. J. Med. 344 (24), 1832-1838 (2001)

PUBMED [11407344](#)

REMARK VARIANT ASN-1406.

COMMENT On or before Mar 15, 2005 this sequence version replaced gi:[87018](#), gi:[399296](#).  
 [FUNCTION] Involved in the urea cycle of ureotelic animals where the enzyme plays an important role in removing excess ammonia from the cell.  
 [CATALYTIC ACTIVITY] 2 ATP + NH(3) + CO(2) + H(2)O = 2 ADP + phosphate + carbamoyl phosphate.  
 [ENZYME REGULATION] Requires N-acetylglutamate as an allosteric activator.  
 [INTERACTION] P10398:ARAF; NbExp=3; IntAct=EBI-536811, EBI-365961; P04049:RAF1; NbExp=2; IntAct=EBI-536811, EBI-365996.  
 [SUBCELLULAR LOCATION] Mitochondrion.  
 [ALTERNATIVE PRODUCTS] Event=Alternative splicing; Named isoforms=2; Name=1; IsoId=P31327-1; Sequence=Displayed; Name=2; IsoId=P31327-2; Sequence=VSP\_009332; Note=No experimental confirmation available.  
 [TISSUE SPECIFICITY] Primarily in the liver and small intestine.  
 [DOMAIN] The type-1 glutamine amidotransferase domain is defective.  
 [DISEASE] Defects in CPS1 are the cause of CPS1 deficiency [MIM:237300]; an autosomal recessive metabolic disorder that cause a type of hyperammonemia. Clinical symptoms are vomiting in infancy, protein intolerance, intermittent ataxia, seizures, lethargy, and mental retardation.  
 [SIMILARITY] Contains 2 ATP-grasp domains.  
 [SIMILARITY] Contains 1 type-1 glutamine amidotransferase domain.  
 [WEB RESOURCE] NAME=GeneReviews; URL=<http://www.genetests.org/query?gene=CPS1>'.

FEATURES

	Location/Qualifiers
source	1..1500 /organism="Homo sapiens" /db_xref="taxon:9606"
gene	1..1500 /gene="CPS1"
Protein	1..1500 /gene="CPS1" /product="Carbamoyl-phosphate synthase [ammonia], mitochondrial precursor" /EC_number="6.3.4.16"
Region	1..451 /gene="CPS1" /region_name="Splicing variant" /experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details recorded" /note="Missing (in isoform 2). /FTId=VSP_009332."
Region	1..38 /gene="CPS1" /region_name="Transit peptide" /inference="non-experimental evidence, no additional details recorded" /note="Mitochondrion (By similarity)."
Region	39..1500 /gene="CPS1" /region_name="Mature chain" /experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details recorded" /note="Carbamoyl-phosphate synthase [ammonia]."

```

"      /FTId=PRO_0000029897."
Region 39..219
       /gene="CPS1"
       /region_name="Region of interest in the sequence"
       /experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details
       recorded"
       /note="Anthranilate phosphoribosyltransferase homolog."
Region 43..404
       /gene="CPS1"
       /region_name="CarA"
       /note="Carbamoylphosphate synthase small subunit [Amino
       acid transport and metabolism / Nucleotide transport and
       metabolism]; COG0505"
       /db_xref="CDD:30851"
Region 44..191
       /gene="CPS1"
       /region_name="CPSase_sm_chain"
       /note="Carbamoyl-phosphate synthase small chain, CPSase
       domain; pfam00988"
       /db_xref="CDD:41060"
Site 55
       /gene="CPS1"
       /site_type="modified"
       /inference="non-experimental evidence, no additional
       details recorded"
       /note="N6-acetyllysine (By similarity).".
Region 111
       /gene="CPS1"
       /region_name="Conflict"
       /experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details
       recorded"
       /note="A -> S (in Ref. 1).".
Site 119
       /gene="CPS1"
       /site_type="modified"
       /inference="non-experimental evidence, no additional
       details recorded"
       /note="N6-acetyllysine (By similarity).".
Region 220..410
       /gene="CPS1"
       /region_name="Region of interest in the sequence"
       /experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details
       recorded"
       /note="Glutamine amidotransferase-like."
Region 220..395
       /gene="CPS1"
       /region_name="GATase1_CPSase"
       /note="This group of sequences represents the small chain
       of the glutamine-dependent form of carbamoyl phosphate
       synthase, CPSase II; cd01744"
       /db_xref="CDD:28856"
Region 279
       /gene="CPS1"
       /region_name="Conflict"
       /experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details
       recorded"
       /note="R -> Q (in Ref. 1).".
Site 287
       /gene="CPS1"
       /site_type="modified"
       /inference="non-experimental evidence, no additional
       details recorded"
       /note="N6-acetyllysine (By similarity).".
Region 337

```

```

"
    /gene="CPS1"
    /region_name="Variant"
    /experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details
    recorded"
    /note="H -> R (in CPS1 deficiency). /FTId=VAR_014077."
Region 338
    /gene="CPS1"
    /region_name="Conflict"
    /experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details
    recorded"
    /note="G -> C (in Ref. 1)."
Region 344
    /gene="CPS1"
    /region_name="Variant"
    /experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details
    recorded"
    /note="T -> A (in dbSNP:rs1047883). /FTId=VAR_006834."
Region 421..544
    /gene="CPS1"
    /region_name="CPSase_L_chain"
    /note="Carbamoyl-phosphate synthase L chain, N-terminal
    domain; pfam00289"
    /db_xref="CDD:40385"
Region 437..822
    /gene="CPS1"
    /region_name="CarB"
    /note="Carbamoylphosphate synthase large subunit (split
    gene in MJ) [Amino acid transport and metabolism /
    Nucleotide transport and metabolism]; COG0458"
    /db_xref="CDD:30806"
Region 457
    /gene="CPS1"
    /region_name="Variant"
    /experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details
    recorded"
    /note="V -> G (in CPS1 deficiency). /FTId=VAR_017562."
Site 527
    /gene="CPS1"
    /site_type="modified"
    /inference="non-experimental evidence, no additional
    details recorded"
    /note="N6-acetyllysine (By similarity)."
Region 544
    /gene="CPS1"
    /region_name="Variant"
    /experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details
    recorded"
    /note="T -> M (in CPS1 deficiency). /FTId=VAR_006835."
Region 551..743
    /gene="CPS1"
    /region_name="Domain"
    /experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details
    recorded"
    /note="ATP-grasp 1."
Region 718..722
    /gene="CPS1"
    /region_name="Conflict"
    /experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details
    recorded"
    /note="RLSRS -> KMSPN (in Ref. 1)."
Region 729
    /gene="CPS1"
    /region_name="Conflict"
    /experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details

```

recorded"  
 /note="A -> T (in Ref. 1)."  
Region 749  
 /gene="CPS1"  
 /region\_name="Conflict"  
 /experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details  
 recorded"  
 /note="E -> G (in Ref. 1)."  
Region 810  
 /gene="CPS1"  
 /region\_name="Variant"  
 /experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details  
 recorded"  
 /note="Q -> R (in CPS1 deficiency). /FTId=VAR\_017563."  
Region 839..962  
 /gene="CPS1"  
 /region\_name="CPSase\_L\_D3"  
 /note="Carbamoyl-phosphate synthetase large chain,  
 oligomerisation domain; pfam02787"  
 /db\_xref="CDD:42743"  
Site 841  
 /gene="CPS1"  
 /site\_type="modified"  
 /inference="non-experimental evidence, no additional  
 details recorded"  
 /note="N6-acetyllysine (By similarity)."  
Region 843  
 /gene="CPS1"  
 /region\_name="Variant"  
 /experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details  
 recorded"  
 /note="L -> S (in CPS1 deficiency). /FTId=VAR\_017564."  
Region 875  
 /gene="CPS1"  
 /region\_name="Variant"  
 /experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details  
 recorded"  
 /note="K -> E (in CPS1 deficiency). /FTId=VAR\_017565."  
Site 892  
 /gene="CPS1"  
 /site\_type="modified"  
 /inference="non-experimental evidence, no additional  
 details recorded"  
 /note="N6-acetyllysine (By similarity)."  
Region 912  
 /gene="CPS1"  
 /region\_name="Conflict"  
 /experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details  
 recorded"  
 /note="F -> L (in Ref. 6)."  
Region 977..1086  
 /gene="CPS1"  
 /region\_name="CPSase\_L\_chain"  
 /note="Carbamoyl-phosphate synthase L chain, N-terminal  
 domain; pfam00289"  
 /db\_xref="CDD:40385"  
Region 979..1362  
 /gene="CPS1"  
 /region\_name="CarB"  
 /note="Carbamoylphosphate synthase large subunit (split  
 gene in MJ) [Amino acid transport and metabolism /  
 Nucleotide transport and metabolism]; COG0458"  
 /db\_xref="CDD:30806"  
Region 1093..1284

```

/region_name="Domain"
/experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details
recorded"
/note="ATP-grasp 2."
Region 1161..1162
/region_name="Conflict"
/experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details
recorded"
/note="EH -> AT (in Ref. 1)."
Region 1204..1205
/region_name="Conflict"
/experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details
recorded"
/note="GD -> EN (in Ref. 1)."
Region 1254
/region_name="Conflict"
/experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details
recorded"
/note="I -> N (in Ref. 1)."
Region 1266
/region_name="Variant"
/experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details
recorded"
/note="F -> S (in dbSNP:rs1047886). /FTId=VAR_017566."
Region 1283
/region_name="Variant"
/experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details
recorded"
/note="M -> L (in dbSNP:rs1047887). /FTId=VAR_017567."
Site 1291
/site_type="modified"
/inference="non-experimental evidence, no additional
details recorded"
/note="N6-acetyllysine (By similarity)."
Region 1303
/region_name="Conflict"
/experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details
recorded"
/note="A -> V (in Ref. 1)."
Region 1360..1475
/region_name="MGS_CPS_I_III"
/note="Methylglyoxal synthase-like domain found in pyr1
and URA1-like carbamoyl phosphate synthetases (CPS),
including ammonia-dependent CPS Type I, and
glutamine-dependent CPS Type III; cd01423"
/db_xref="CDD:29635"
Region 1376
/region_name="Variant"
/experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details
recorded"
/note="G -> S. /FTId=VAR_017568."
Region 1406
/region_name="Variant"

```



/experiment="experimental evidence, no additional details recorded"

/note="T -> N (30-40% higher activity; risk factor for persistent pulmonary hypertension of the newborn; dbSNP:rs7422339). /FTId=VAR\_017569."

## ORIGIN

```
1 mtriltafkv vrtlktgfgf tnvtahqkwk fsrpgirlls vkaqtahivl edgtkmkgys
61 fghpssvage vvfntglggy peaitdpayk gqiltmanpi ignggapdt aldclglsky
121 lesngikvsg llvldyskdy nhwlatkslg qwlgeekvpa iygvdtrmlt kiirdkgtml
181 gkiefegqpv dfvdpnkqnl iaevstkdvk vygkgnptkv vavdcgiknn virllvkrge
241 evhlvpwnhd ftkmeydgil iagggpnpal aepliqrnrk ilesdrkepl fgistgnlit
301 glaagaktyk msmanrggnq pvlntnkqa fitaqnhgya ldntlpagwk plfvnvndqt
361 negimheskp ffavqfhpev tpgpidteyl fdsffslikk gkattitsvl pkpalvasrv
421 evskvlilgs gglsigqage fdysgsqavk amkeenvktv lmpniasvq tnevglkqad
481 tvyflpitpq fvtevikaeq pdglilgmvg qtalncgvel fkrvglkeyg vkvlgtsvs
541 imatedrqlf sdklneinek iapsfavesi edalkaadi gypvmirsay algglgsgic
601 pnretlmdls tkafamtnqi lveksvtgwk eieyevvrda ddncvtvcnm envdamgvht
661 gdsvvvapaq tlnaefqml rrtsinvrh lgivgecniq falhptsmei ciievnarl
721 rssalaskat gyplafiaak ialgiplpei knvsvgktsa cfepsldymv tkiprwldr
781 fhgtssrigs smksvgevma igrfteesfq kalrmchpsi egftprlpnm kewpsnldr
841 kelsepsstr iyaiakaid nmsldeiekl tyidkwflyk mrdilnmekt lkglnsesmt
901 eetlkrakei gfsdkqiskc lglteaqtrelrlkknihpw vkqidtlaae ypsvtnylyv
961 tyngqehdvn fddhgmnmvlg cgyphigssv efdwcavssi rtlrqlgkkt vvvncnptv
1021 stdfdecckl yfeelsleri ldiyhqeacg gciisvvgqi pnnlavplyk ngvkingtsp
1081 lqidraedrs ifsavldelk vaqapwkavn tlnealefak svdypcllrp syvlsgsamn
1141 vvfseemkk fleeatrvsq ehpvvltkfv egarevemda vgkdgrvish aisehvedag
1201 vhsdatlml ptqtisqgai ekvkdatrki akafaisgpf nvqflvkgnd vlvielnra
1261 srsfpfvskt lgvdfidvat kvmigenvde khlptldhpi ipadyvaika pmfswprlrd
1321 adpilrcema stgevacfge gihtaflkam lstgfkpqp giligiqqsf rprflgvaeg
1381 lhnegfkfka teatsdwna nnvpatpvaw psqeggnpsl ssirkliard sidlvlnpn
1441 nntkfvhdny virrtavdsg iplltnfqvt klfaevqks rkvdskslfh yrqysagkaa
```

//

[Disclaimer](#) | [Write to the Help Desk](#)  
[NCBI](#) | [NLM](#) | [NIH](#)

Sep 27 2006 15:22:06